

2023 陕西大学英语专升本真题

Part I. Vocabulary and Structure (60 points)

1. These _____ performed very well in the national dancing contest.

- A. woman dancers B. women dancers C. women's dancers D. woman's dancers

答案：B

2. A poet and artist _____ coming to give us a lecture on the literature and painting tomorrow.

- A. is B. are C. was D. were

答案：A

3. _____ he left his home did he realize how important the family was for him.

- A. As soon as B. After C. Not until D. The moment

答案：C

4. She is always finding fault _____ the way Molly works.

- A. in B. to C. about D. with

答案：D

5. Whether you like it or not, you have to get _____ your homework everyday.

- A. used to doing B. used to do C. using to do D. to be using

答案：A

6. I was just talking to Jane when Dave _____.

- A. cut down B. cut in C. cut out D. cut up

答案：B

7. Hardly had we sat down at the table _____ the phone rang.

- A. when B. where C. what D. which

答案：A

8. _____ enough time, I would have done that project much better.

- A. If I should done B. Had I to have C. Had I had D. If I had

答案：C

9. The two girls are so alike that the neighbors find_____ difficult to tell one from the other.

A. it B. them C. her D. that

答案：A

10.____to reach him on the phone, we sent an email instead

A. Fail B. Failed C. To fail D. Having failed

答案：D

11. The final examination is coming up soon. It is time for us to____our studies.

A. get down to B. get out of C. get in D. get over

答案：A

12. The teacher told us never to put off____we can do today till tomorrow.

A. what B. which C. who D. that

答案：A

13. If you____to see David, what would you say to him?

A. would be B. were C. will be D. are

答案：B

14. I enjoyed the movie very much. I wish I____the book from which it was adopted.

A. have read B. am reading C. would read D. had read

答案：D

15. The doctor looked____the boy and told him to take the medicine on time.

A. into B. for C. over D. at

答案：C

16. You are not____to smoke in public places.

A. admitted B. confused C. permitted D. acknowledged

答案：C

17. It was in 2008____the trade between the two countries reached its highest point.

A. when B. where C. which D. that

答案：D

18. His poor grammar was the primary___of his writing problem.

A. effect B. result C. reason D. cause

答案：D

19. It is important that the application_____before Friday morning.

A. shall be handed in B. should be handed in
C. will be handed in D. must be handed in

答案：B

20. The headmaster required that all the teachers_____at the meeting.

A. present B. must be present C. be present D. would be present

答案：C

21. Ten years ago, the population of ou hometown was_____that of theirs.

A. as twice large as
B. twice as large as
C. twice as many as
D. as twice many as

答案：B

22. The travelers know very little about the European culture,_____ ?

A. don't they B. do they C. aren't they D. are they

答案：B

23. _____she is much better than many boys.

A. Girl as is she B. A girl as she is C. As a girl she is D. Girl as she is

答案：D

24. Only by telling the truth___win the trust and support of your friends.

A. you can B. can you C. you did D. did you

答案：B

25. The telephone was invented in 1876 by a man___Alexander Graham Bell.

A. named B. naming C. that names D. who named

答案：A

26. It's high time___about the traffic problems in our city.

A. something was done

B. something is done

C. something will be done

D. something be done

答案：A

27. This is the third time that I___to Summer Palace, and I still think it is marvelous.

A.be B. was C. have been D. will be

答案：C

28. Why don't you just___your own business and leave me alone?

A. make B. open C. consider D. mind

答案：D

29.___a chance, we will visit Shanghai a second time.

A. To be given B. Given C. Giving D. Having given

答案：B

30. Road safety is taught to young children to___road accidents.

A. lose

B. avoid

C. stop

D. dismiss

答案：B

31. Let those people in need___that we will do our best to help them.

A. to understand

B. understand

C. understanding

D. understood

答案：B

32. It was wise of Richard to have___ your advice, or he might have lost the match.

A. heard

B. listened

C. carried

D. taken

答案：D

33. AI has brought___great change in our lives.

A. about

B. out

C. back

D. up

答案：A

34. Without internet, human life___quite different today.

A. would have been B. will be C. would be D.is

答案：C

35. Her first book has had good reviews since it___last months.

A. turned out B. came out C. started out D. went

答案：B

36. We havent got much time, so please___the point.

A. depend on

B. turn to

C. put up

D. stick to

答案：D

37. ___to the light music enable us to feel relaxed.

- A. Listening
- B. Listened
- C. To listen
- D. Is listened

答案：A

38. Alice had her luggage ___an hour before the plane took off.

- A. check
- B. checking
- C. to check
- D. checked

答案：D

39. Mary ___be in Paris because I saw her in town a monument ago.

- A. can't
- B. wouldn't
- C. mustn't
- D. shouldn't

答案：A

40. We've been advised not to risk ___in these conditions.

- A. having travelled
- B. to have travelled
- C. travelling
- D. to travel

答案：C

41. The program is for students ___native language is not English.

- A. whose
- B. who
- C. which
- D. that

答案：A

42. ___you have passed the driving test, you can drive the cay by yourself.

- A. Now that

- B. In that
- C. Even if
- D. As if

答案：A

43. Always remember to put such dangerous thing as knives out of children's ____.

- A. touch
- B. watch
- C. reach
- D. distance

答案：C

44. She ____ a novel when I saw her in the library yesterday afternoon.

- A. is reading
- B. will read
- C. was reading
- D. should read

答案：C

46. Alex is the only one of the students who ____ a winner of scholarship for three years.

- A. is
- B. are
- C. have been
- D. has been

答案：D

47. Since 2000, Mr. Jackson ____ in the company and he loves the job very much.

- A. had worked
- B. will be working
- C. has been working
- D. is working

答案：C

48. Tom's family___their holiday in Mount Hua this time next week.

- A. are enjoying
- B. are to enjoy
- C. will be enjoying
- D. will enjoy

答案：C

49. The students stopped___their homework and went to play when they heard the bell ring.

- A. doing
- B. to do
- C. does
- D. do

答案：A

50. We offered him our congratulations___his passing the college entrance examination.

- A. in
- B. on
- C. with
- D. by

答案：B

51. They took measures to___the storm from destroying their houses.

- A. decide
- B. provide
- C. prevent
- D. present

答案：C

52. It took me quite a long time to___this birthday gift for my mother.

- A. pick up ;
- B. pick out
- C. take up

D. take out

答案：B

53. Seldom___my boss in such a good mood since I came to work in this company.

A. I saw

B. I have seen

C. did I see

D. have I seen

答案：D

54. I have nothing to do now. _____ as well go to the cinema with you.

A. could

B. would

C. must

D. might

答案：D

55. _____ my dad working so hard, I could not burm into tears.

A. Seeing

B. Seen

C. Saw

D. To see

答案：A

56. After all the students had taken their seats, the teacher___the examination papers.

A. handed in

B. handed on

C. handed out

D. handed over

答案：C

57. The film of Battle of Chosim Reservoir has certainly___many people's expectations.

A. lived up to

- B. lived on
- C. lived by
- D. lived through

答案：A

58. The head office of the bank is in Beijing, but it has ___ all over the country.

- A. companies
- B. branches
- C. organizations
- D. businesses

答案：B

59. The story brought the hours back to me ___ I was taken good care of in the village.

- A. when
- B. that
- C. where
- D. which

答案：A

60. Government should be encouraged to ___ all nuclear weapons.

- A. get by
- B. get along with
- C. get off
- D. get rid of

答案：D

Part II. Reading Comprehension (50 points)

Passage One

What is your favorite color? We are all sensitive to color. There are some colors we like a lot and some we don't like at all. Some colors comfort us, others excite us, some make us happy, and others ma

ke us sad. People are affected by color more than they realize because color is tied to all aspects of our lives.

Experts in colorogenic, the study of the language of color, believe that the colors we wear say a lot about us. Do you know why you select a shirt or dress of a certain color when you look through your clothes in the morning? Colorogenic experts say that we unconsciously choose to wear certain colors in order to communicate our desires, emotions, and needs.

Colorogenic experts claim that our clothes send messages to others about our mood, personality, and desires. Pink expresses the peace and **contentment** of the wearer. People who often wear pink are supposed to be warm and understanding. The message is that you would like to share your peace and happiness with others. Red garments, on the other hand, indicate a high level of physical energy. People who wear red like to take life at a fast pace. Brown is the color of wealth, and it shows a need for independence and material security. Wearers of green have a love of nature and enjoy peaceful moments. They often like to be left alone with their thoughts. Although colorogenic may be a recent area of study, associating colors with emotions is not new. Colors have always been used to describe not only our feelings but also our physical health and attitudes. "Red with rage describes anger; in the pink means to be in good health; feeling blue is a sad way to feel; and "green with envy indicates a jealous attitude.

In conclusion, the study of color can help us to understand ourselves and to improve our lives. It offers an alternative way to heal the body and spirit, and it can help us understand what others are trying to communicate.

61. Why are people affected by color more than they realize?

- A. colors make people more sensitive.
- B. colors bring people different feelings.
- C. colors are everywhere in people's lives.
- D. colors give people excitement.

答案 : C

62. According to the passage,_____.

- A. people wear different colors to show their feelings.
- B. people communicate better when wearing their favorite colors.

- C. people like to wear different colors in the morning.
- D. people choose different colors without knowing they do it purposely.

答案：D

63. The underlined word "contentment" in Para 3 means " ____ "in Chinese.

- A. 满意
- B. 目录
- C. 内容
- D. 容量

答案：A

64. From the passage, people ____ want to share peace and happiness.

- A. who wear green clothes
- B. who wear pink clothes
- C. who wear blue clothes
- D. who wear white clothes

答案：B

65. Why is the study of color useful in our life?

- A. Because it helps us to express our ideas more clearly.
- B. Because it helps us to control our emotions and desires.
- C. Because it helps us to feel happier and more excited.
- D. Because it helps us to understand ourselves and others.

答案：D

Passage Two

Roger Sperry and Robert Einstein of the California Institute of Technology won a Nobel Prize in 1972. They discovered that the human brain has two sides, and each side has different work to do. The left side of the brain controls language and number; it analyses and reasons. The right side controls our imagination; it controls our understanding of music and our sense of rhythm. It is the ri

ght side of our brain which makes daydreams.

Great artists and great scientists are similar: they both use the two sides of their brain. It is well-known that Albert Einstein, as a great scientist, also enjoyed art, playing the violin and sailing. Einstein said his scientific discoveries grew from his imagination rather than from analysis, reason and language. He said that written and spoken words were not important in his thinking. He got ideas by using his imagination. He then used the left side of brain to use analysis, number and reason and then he used language to explain it.

Usual education in schools encourages us to use the left side of our brains. Language, number, analysis and reason are given more importance in our schools than imagination and daydreaming.

In fact, all of us need both sides of our brain. We need to use our imaginations to think of solutions to problems and to enjoy feeling and creative experiences. And we need to be logical and to be able to analyze and organize in order to live in this world.

It is true that some people find it easier to use one side of the brain rather than the other but all of us can use both sides and all of us benefit by using all the powers we have. Nietzsche, the well-known philosopher, said that we add to our knowledge by making conscious the unconscious.

66. According to the passage, ____ of our brain controls our understanding of music.

- A. the left side
- B. the right side
- C. both sides
- D. neither sides

答案：B

67. Albert Einstein's example is used to support the idea that ____

- A. all scientific discoveries are based on imagination.
- B. people should do nothing but daydream
- C. using two sides of brain is important.
- D. scientists are good at imagining what may happen

答案：C

68. It is implied in the passage that school education

- A. suggests using both sides of the brain
- B. finds it very important to have daydreams
- C. claims that analysis and reason are of no value
- D. fails to develop the right side of the brain

答案：D

69. What did Nietzsche say about adding to the knowledge we have?

- A. Learning happens when we are not conscious.
- B. Learning happens when we make unconscious decisions.
- C. Learning happens when we become aware of things inside us.
- D. Learning happens when we think about things logically.

答案：C

70. The author's attitude toward using two sides of the brain is _____.

- A. positive
- B. neutral
- C. illogical
- D. critical

答案：A

Passage Three

For many people today, reading is no longer relaxation. To keep up their work they must read letters, reports, trade publications, interoffice communications, not to mention newspapers and magazines: a never-ending flood of words. In getting a job or advancing in one, the ability to read and comprehend quickly can mean the difference between success and failure. Yet the unfortunate fact is that most of us are poor readers. Most of us develop poor reading habits at an early age, and never get over them. The main problem lies in language itself- words. Single words have little meaning until they are combined into phrases, sentences and paragraphs. Unfortunately, however, the untrained reader does not read groups of words. He reads one word at a time, often regressing to reread

words or passages. Regression, or looking back over what you have just read, is a common bad habit in reading. Another habit which slows down the speed of reading is vocalization- -sounding each word either orally or mentally as one reads.

To overcome these bad habits, some reading clinics use a device called accelerator (加速器), which moves a bar down the page at a predetermined speed. The bar is set at a slightly faster rate than the reader finds comfortable, in order to stretch him. The accelerator forces the reader to read fast, making word-by-word reading, regression and vocalization virtually impossible. At first, comprehension is sacrificed for speed. But when you learn to read ideas, you will not only read faster, but your comprehension will improve. Many people have found their reading skills improved a lot after some training.

71. According to the passage, today many people no longer read for

- A. news
- B. their work
- C. information
- D. entertainment

答案：D

72. Most people can't read and comprehend quickly mainly because

- A. they don't read groups of words
- B. they don't like to be trained in reading skills
- C. they don't realize they have poor reading habits
- D. they don't understand words when put together

答案：A

73. The following are all bad reading habits EXCEPT

- A. regression
- B. reading for ideas only
- C. vocalization
- D. word-by-word reading

答案：B

74. How does an accelerator help people to read?

- A. It helps people read at a comfortable speed.
- B. It makes people stretch their eyes when reading.
- C. It forces people to overcome bad reading habits.
- D. It lets people look back over what they have just read.

答案：C

75. What does “ **At first, comprehension is sacrificed for speed**” (Para. 2, Sentence 4) mean?

- A. The reader reads fast, but he understands everything he reads.
- B. The reader reads slowly and he understands everything he reads.
- C. The reader reads slowly, but he doesn't understand everything he reads.
- D. The reader reads fast without understanding everything he reads.

答案：D

Passage Four

When the dog named Judy saw the first sheep in her life, she did what came naturally. The four-year-old dog set off racing after the sheep across several fields and, being a city animal, lost both her sheep and her sense of direction. Then she ran along the edge of the cliff (à) and fell 100 feet, jumping off a rock into the sea.

Her owner Mike Holden was worried and called the coastguard of Cornwall, who appeared in seconds. Six volunteers went down the cliff with the help of a rope but gave up all hope of finding her alive after a 90-minute search.

Three days later, a hurricane hit the coast near Cornwall. Mr. Holden returned home from his holiday upset, believing his pet was dead. He comforted himself with the thought she had died in the most beautiful part of the country.

For the next two weeks, the Holdens were heartbroken. Then, one day, the phone rang and Steve Tregear, the coastguard of Cornwall, asked Holden if he would like his dog back.

A birdwatcher, using a telescope, found the pet sitting on a rock. While he sounded the alarm, a st

udent from Leeds climbed down the cliff to pick up Judy.

The dog had been knocked unconscious (失去知觉的) but had survived by drinking water from a fresh stream at the base of the cliff. She may have fed on the body of a sheep which had also fallen over the edge. The dog was very thin and hungry," Steve Tregear said, "It was a very lucky dog. She survived because of the fresh water around," he added.

It was, as Mr. Holden admitted, "a miracle (奇迹)".

76. The dog Judy fell down the cliff when she was_____.

- A. rescuing her owner
- B. caught in a hurricane
- C. blocked by a rock
- D. running after a sheep

答案：D

77. Who spotted Judy after the accident?

- A. A birdwatcher
- B. A student from Leeds
- C. Six volunteers
- D. The coastguard of Cornwall

答案：A

78. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. People like to travel with their pets.
- B. Judy was taken to the fields for hunting.
- C. Luck plays a vital role in Judy's survival.
- D. Holden cared little where Judy was buried.

答案：C

79. According to the passage, which of the following statements is Not True?

- A. Mr. Holden called the coastguard after his dog fell down the cliff.

- B. Judy was strong and healthy when she was found.
- C. People thought Judy died after a 90-minute search.
- D. Judy survived because she had fresh water and food

答案：B

80. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?

- A. Miracle of the Coastguard.
- B. Surviving a Hurricane.
- C. Dangers in the Wild
- D. A narrow escape.

答案：D

II. Translation (20 points)

How should we react to disasters? Firstly, I think it is reasonable to face them. No one expects disasters, but if they come, they are there, and we must accept them as they are. In this way, it might be easier for us to recover from the shock they bring to us. Secondly, we should concentrate on what we can do to relieve the bad effect of the disaster. We can't undo what is done, but we can make things a little better with our effort. Finally, in the face of disaster, we should help each other and try to make up for the losses caused by them.

答案：我们该如何应对灾难?首先，我认为面对他们是合理的。没有人预料到灾难，但如果灾难来临，它们就在那里，我们必须接受它们。这样，我们能更容易从灾难带来的冲击中恢复过来。其次，我们应该集中精力竭尽所能来减轻灾难的不良影响。我们无法取消所做之事，但我们可以通过努力让事情变得更好。最后，在灾难面前，我们应该互相帮助，尽力弥补灾难造成的损失。

IV. Writing (20 points)

The Importance of Skills Learning

1.越来越多的人重视学习一门新技能。

2.学习新技能的重要性。

3.你的看法。

答案：略